

# Maternal Employment and Family Caregiving: Rethinking Time with Children in the ATUS

By

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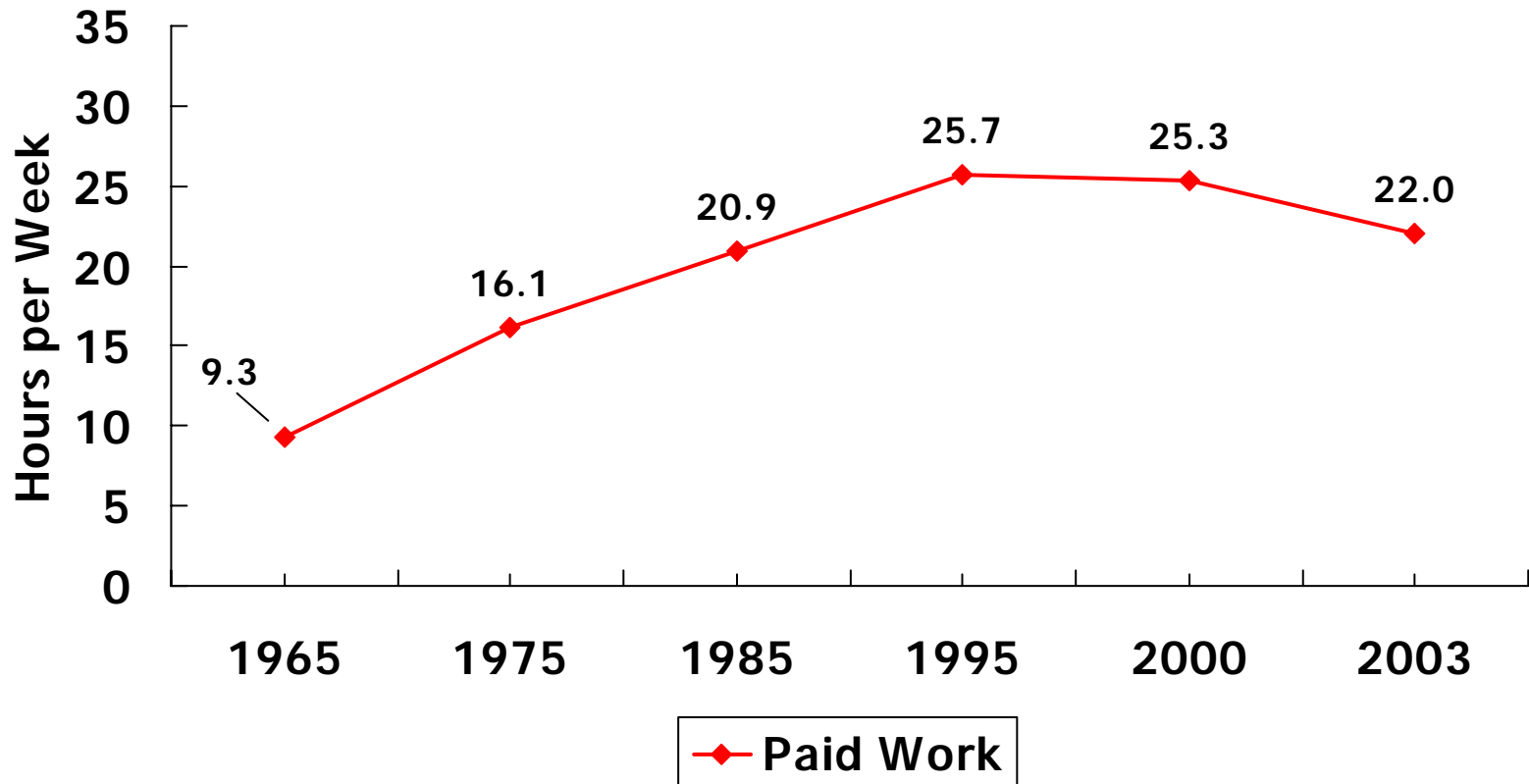
ATUS Early Results Conference

Bethesda, Maryland

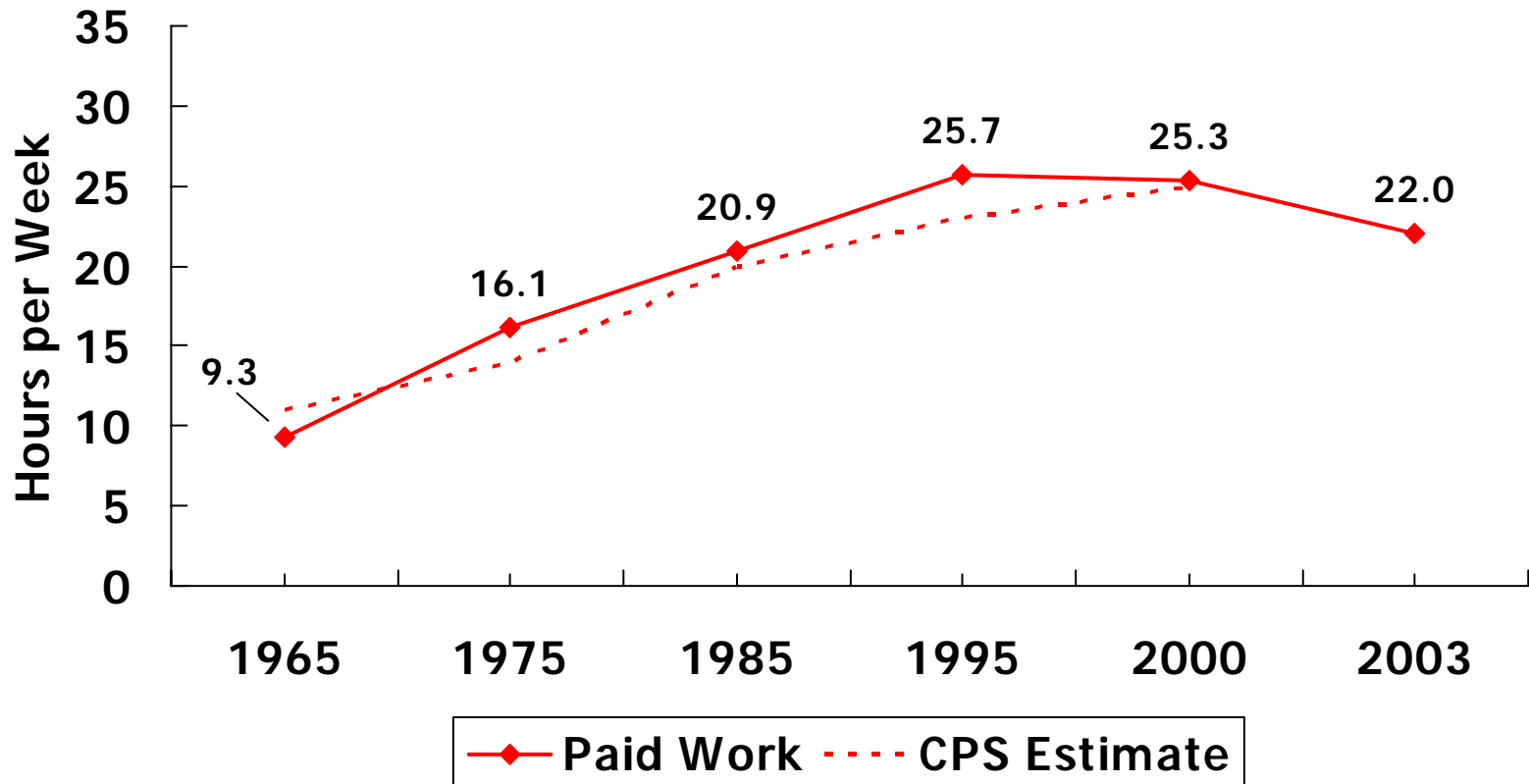


MARYLAND POPULATION  
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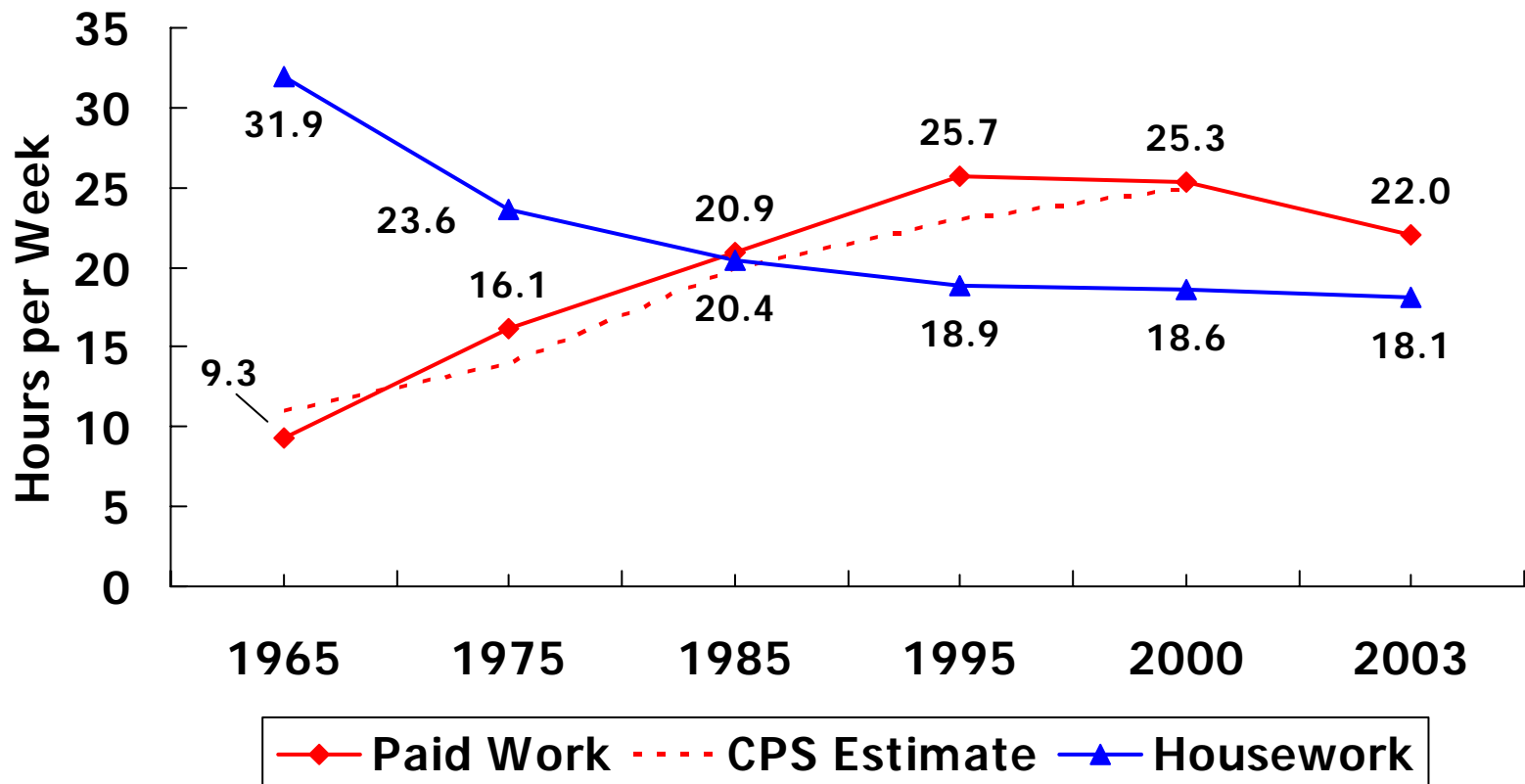
# Trends in Paid Work and Housework for Mothers



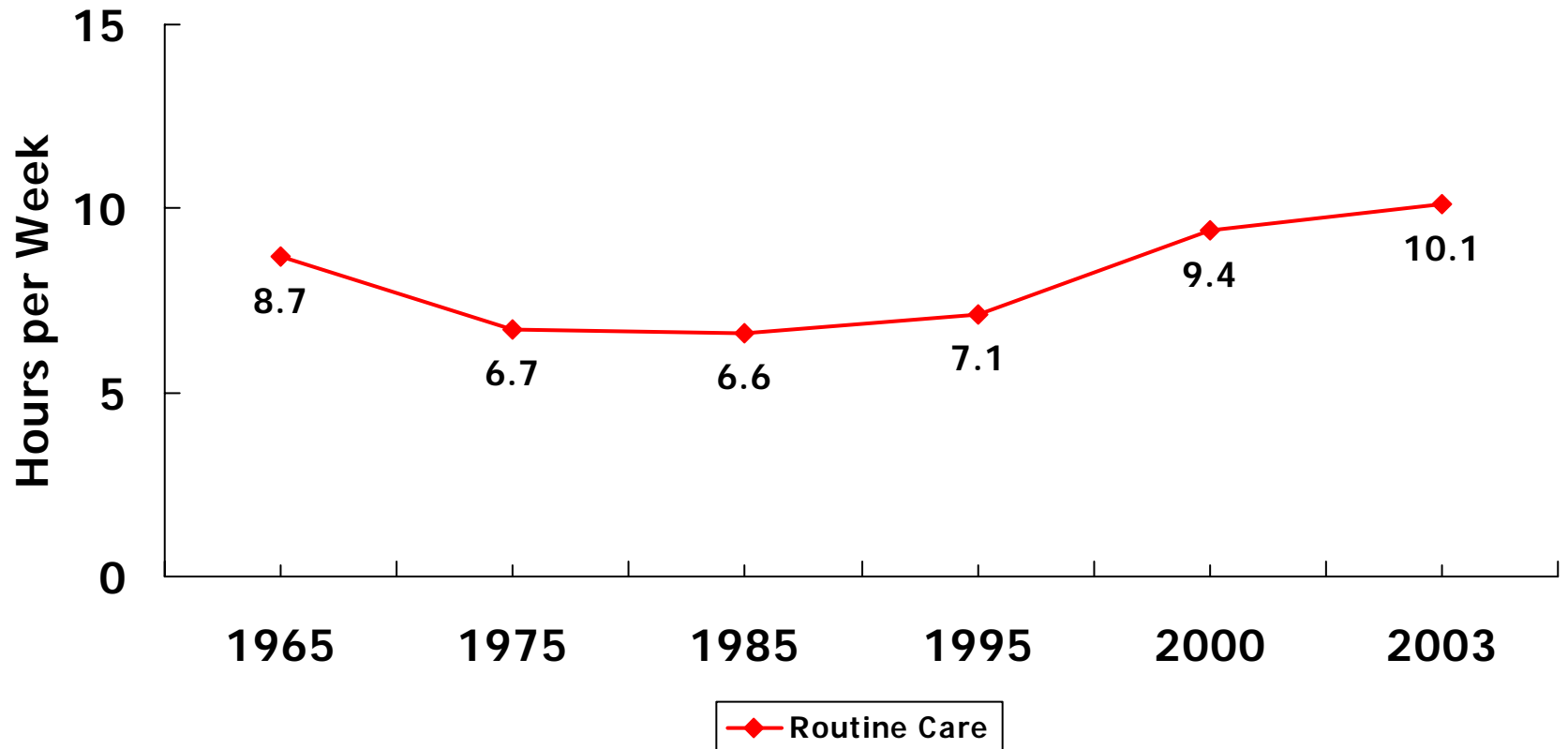
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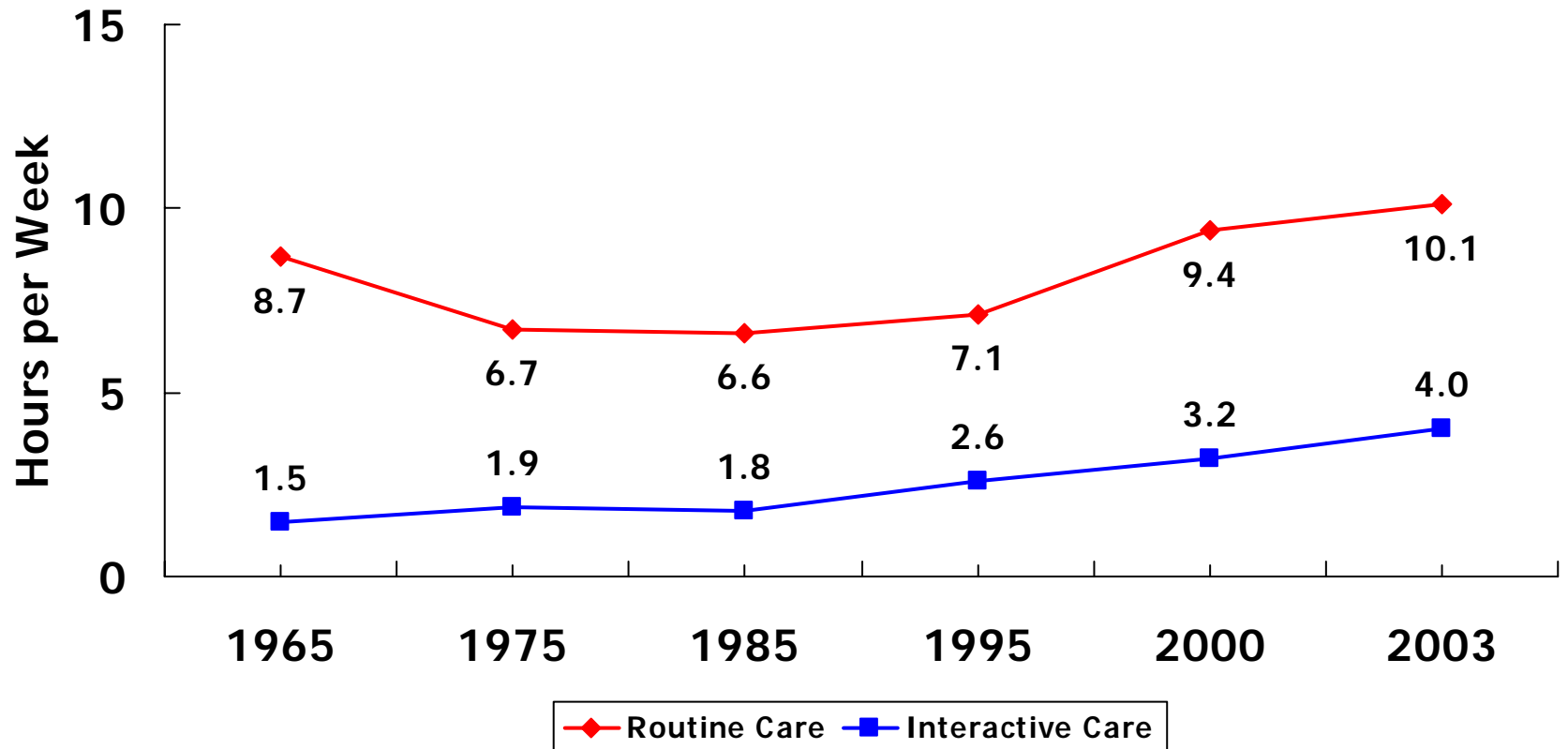
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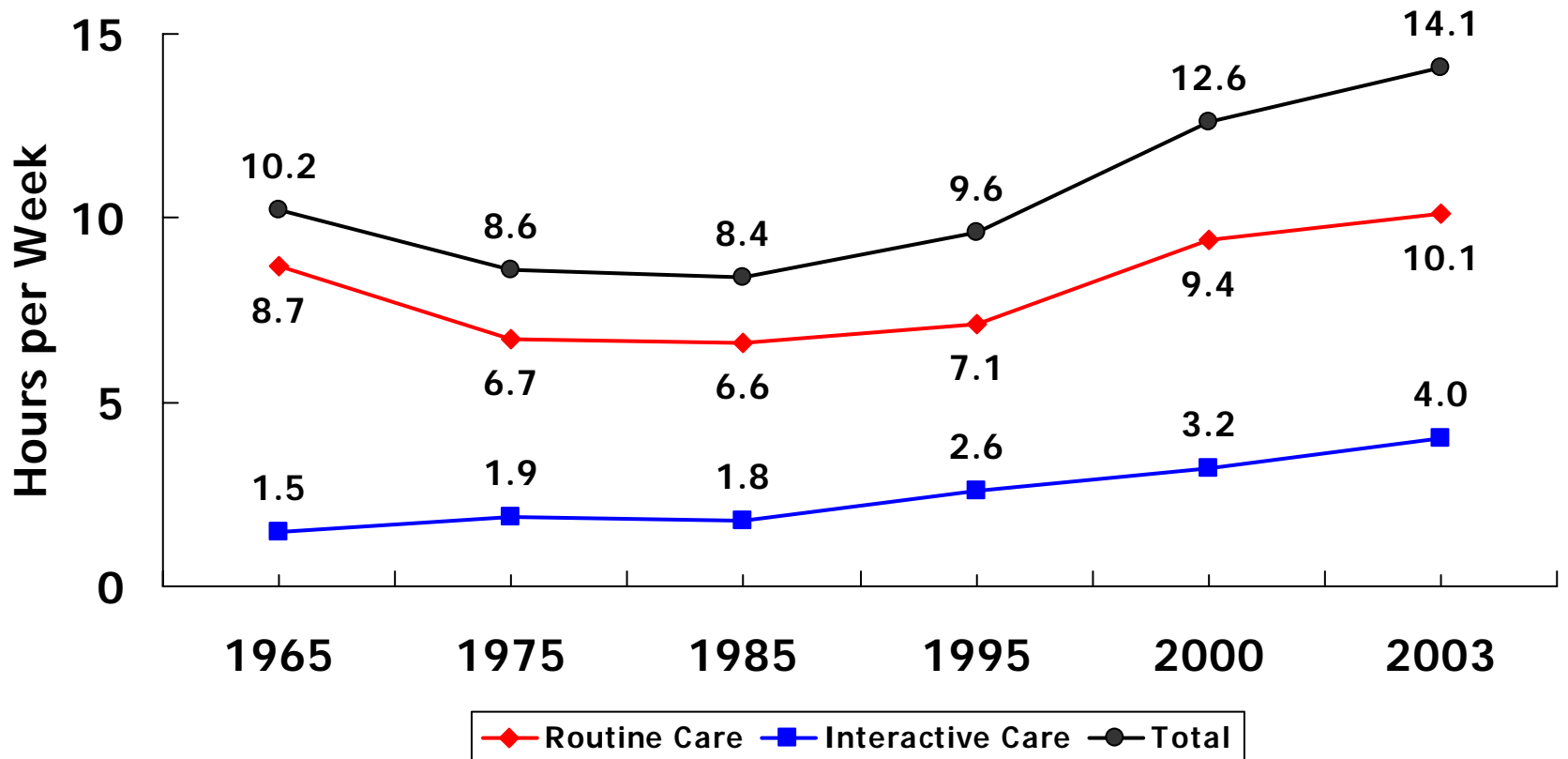
# Trends in Routine and Interactive Childcare for Mothers



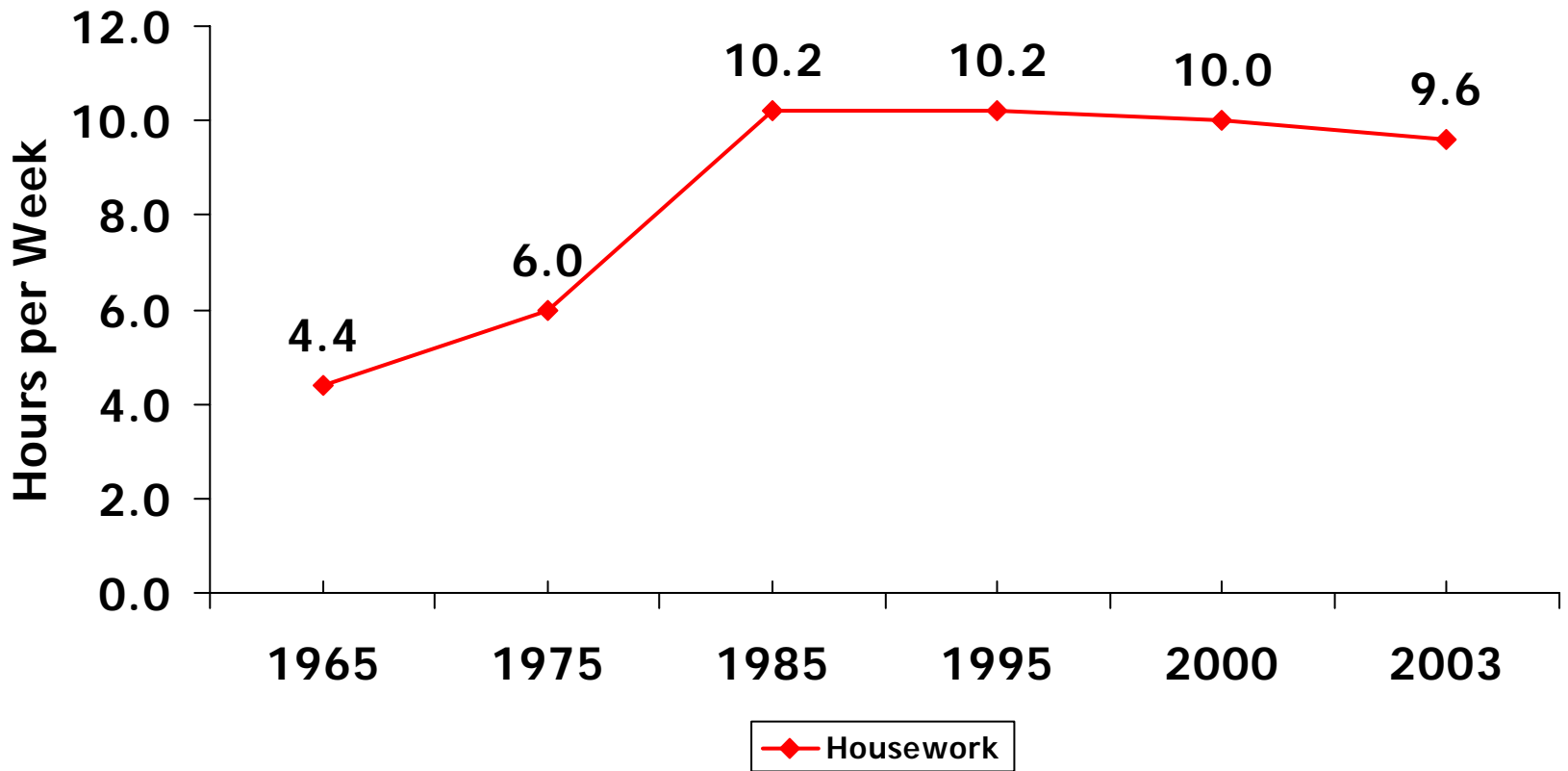
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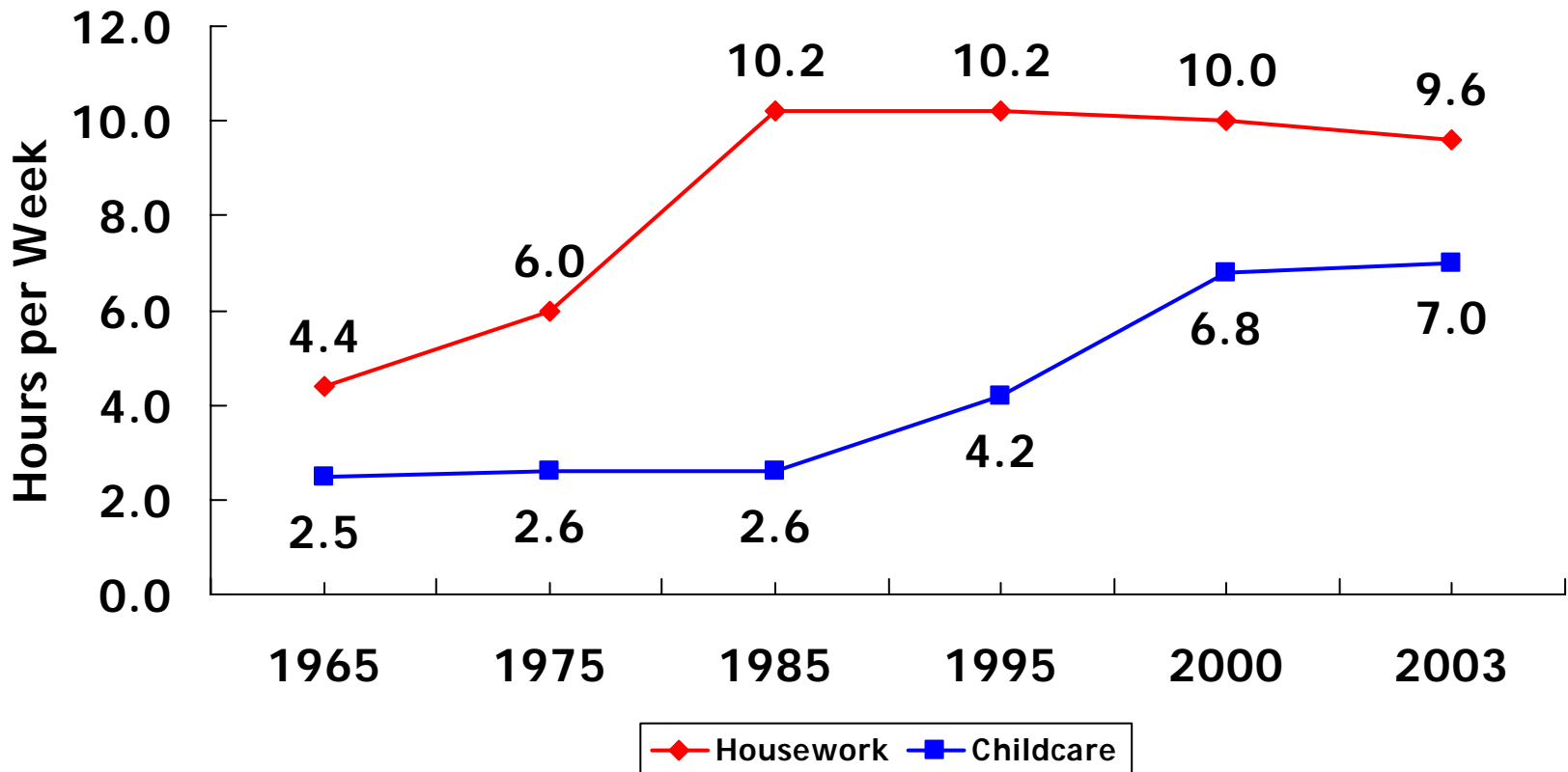
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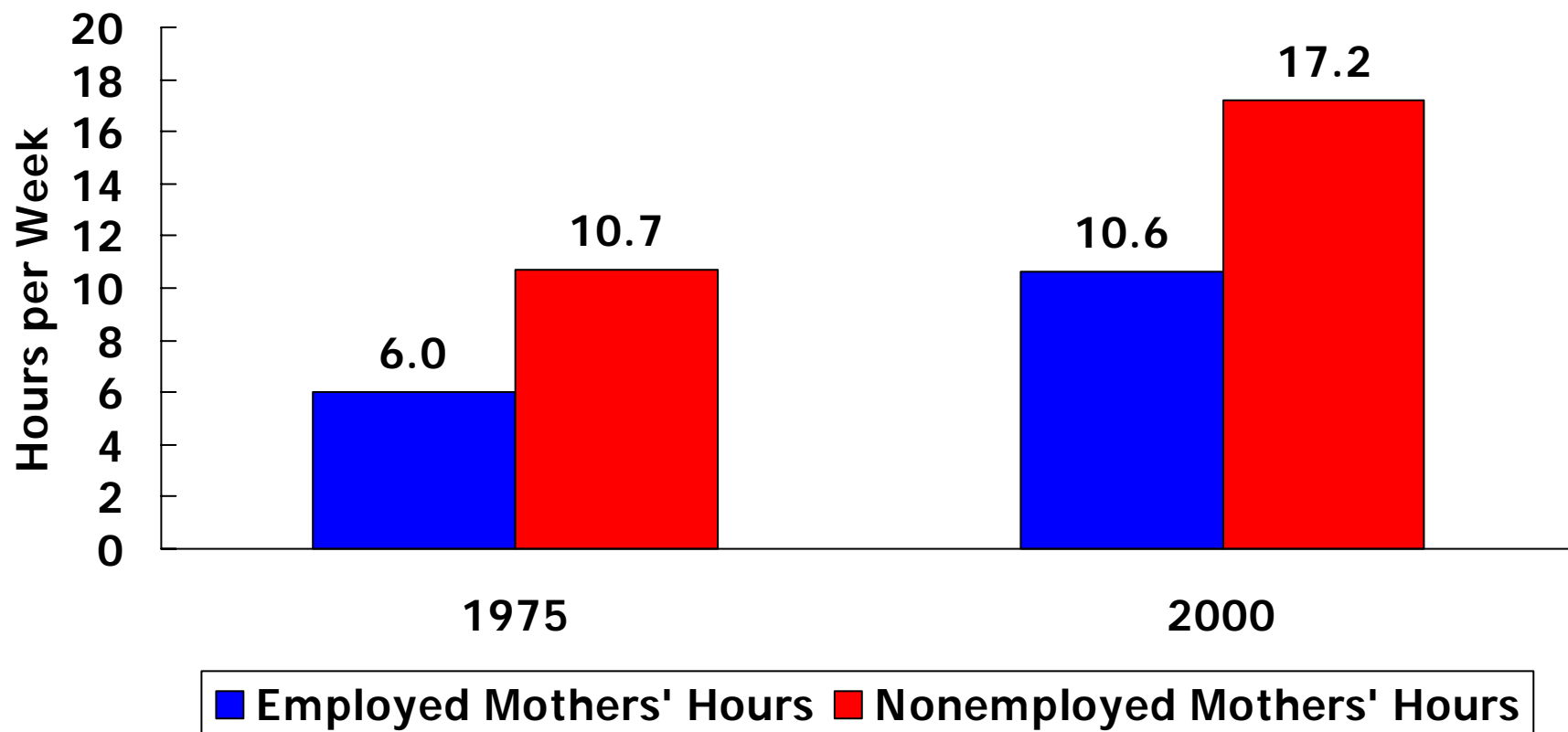
# Trends in Housework and Childcare for Fathers



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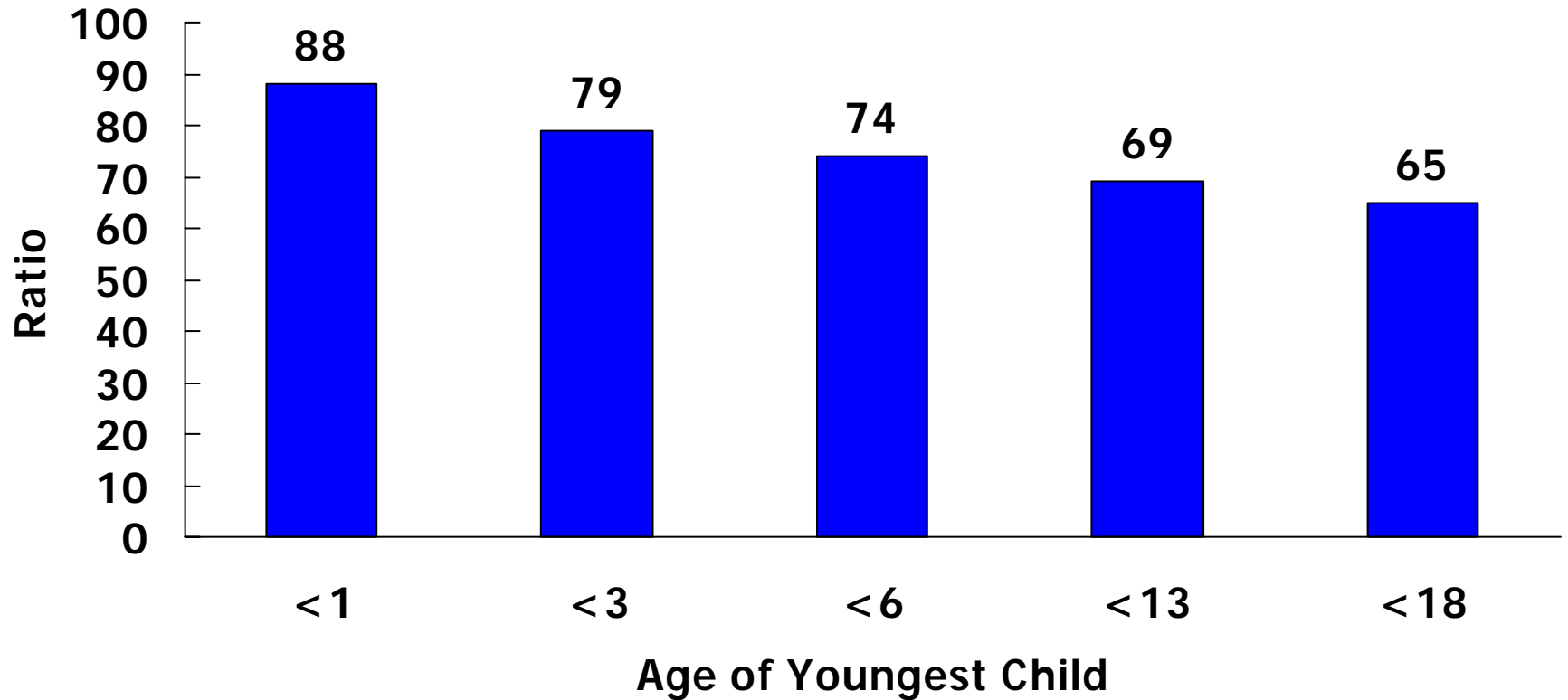
# Changes in Employed and Nonemployed Mothers' Primary Childcare Time: 1975 and 2000



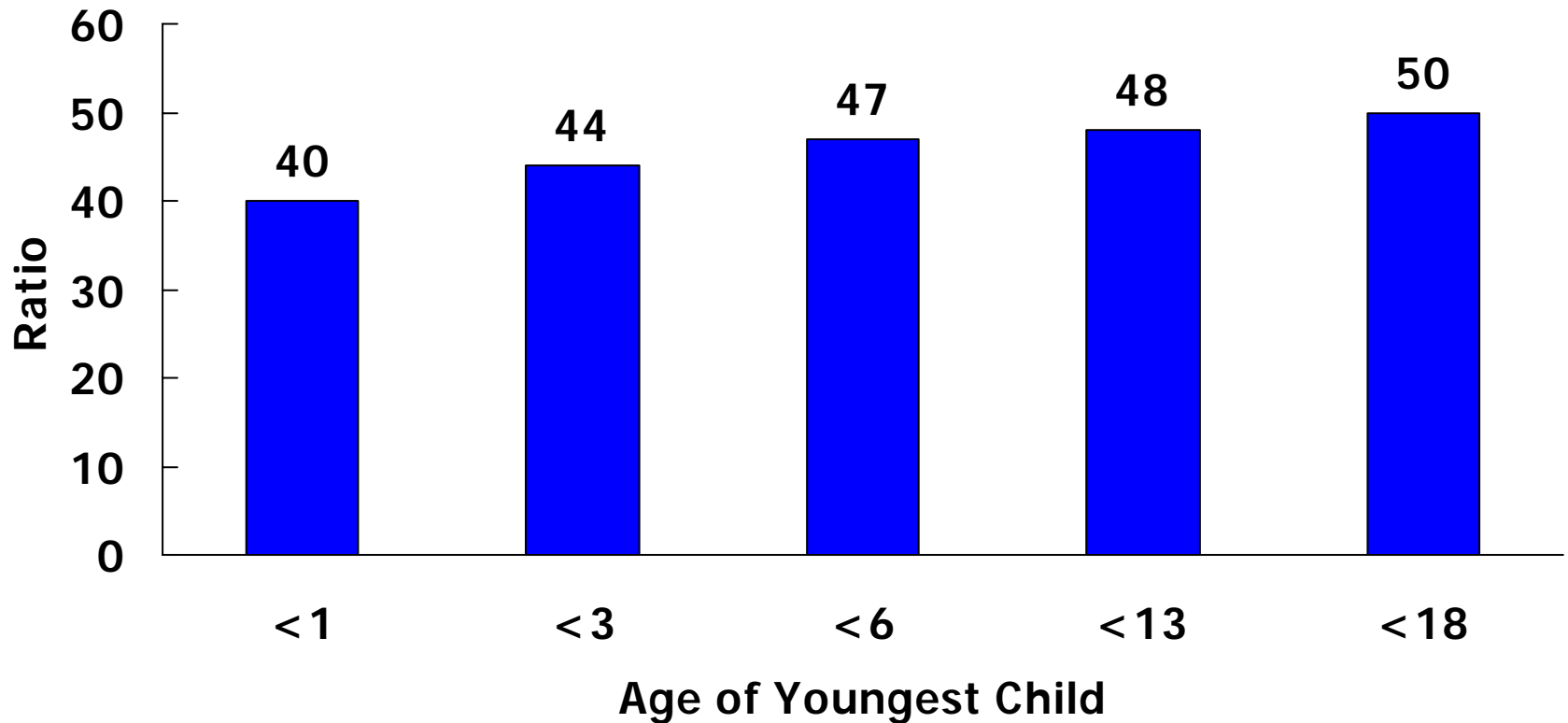
# Differences between Employed and Nonemployed Mothers: 2003

	<u>Average Hours per Week</u>		<u>Difference</u>	
	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Nonemployed</u>	<u>Unadjusted</u>	<u>Adjusted</u>
<b>Total Work</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>
<b>Total Unpaid</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>-15.6</b>
Housework	15.0	24.4	-9.4	-9.4
Childcare	12.0	18.4	-6.4	-5.8
<b>Sleep</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
<b>Free Time</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>-11.2</b>	<b>-11.9</b>
TV	11.4	17.6	-6.2	-7.1
"Adult"	14.5	19.1	-4.6	-6.6

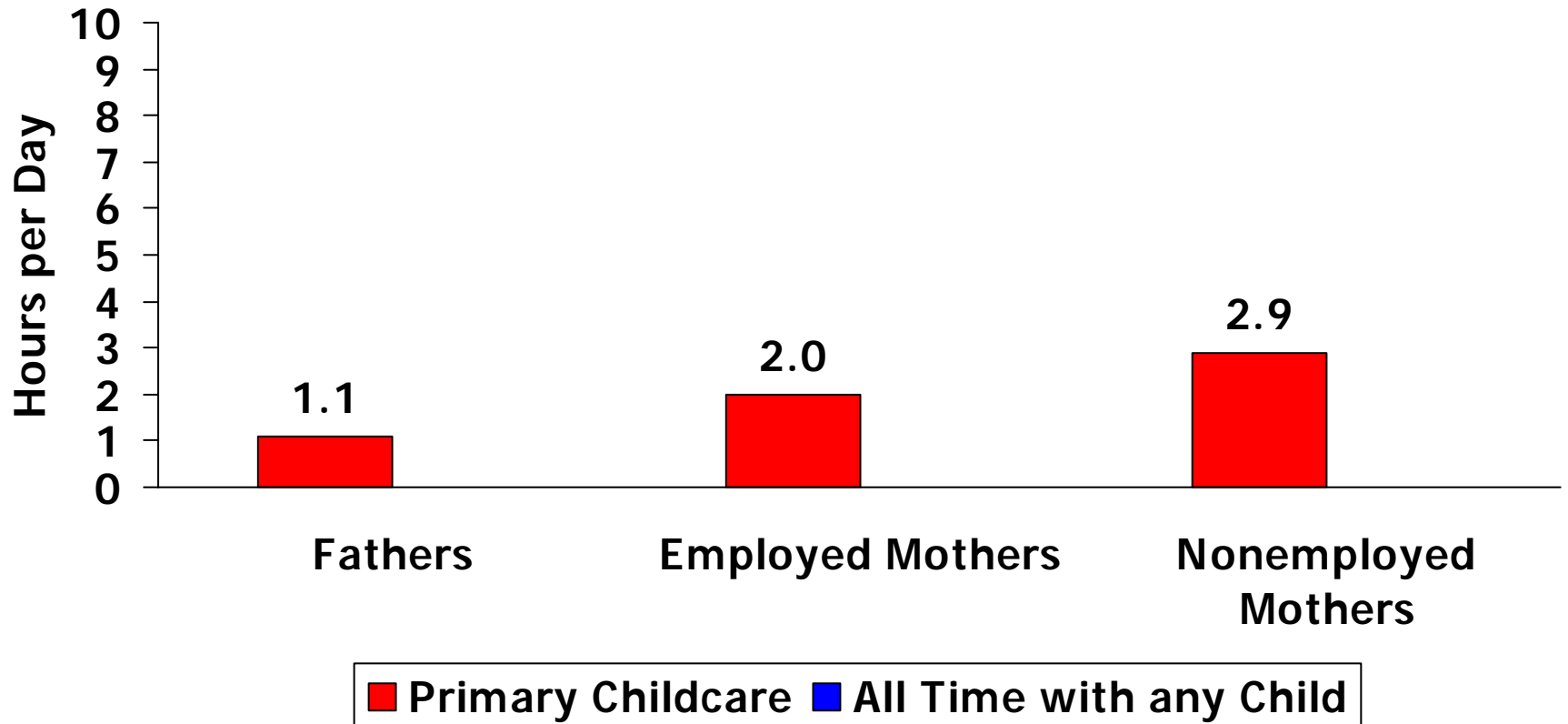
# Ratio of Employed to Nonemployed Mothers' Primary Childcare Time by Age of Youngest Child



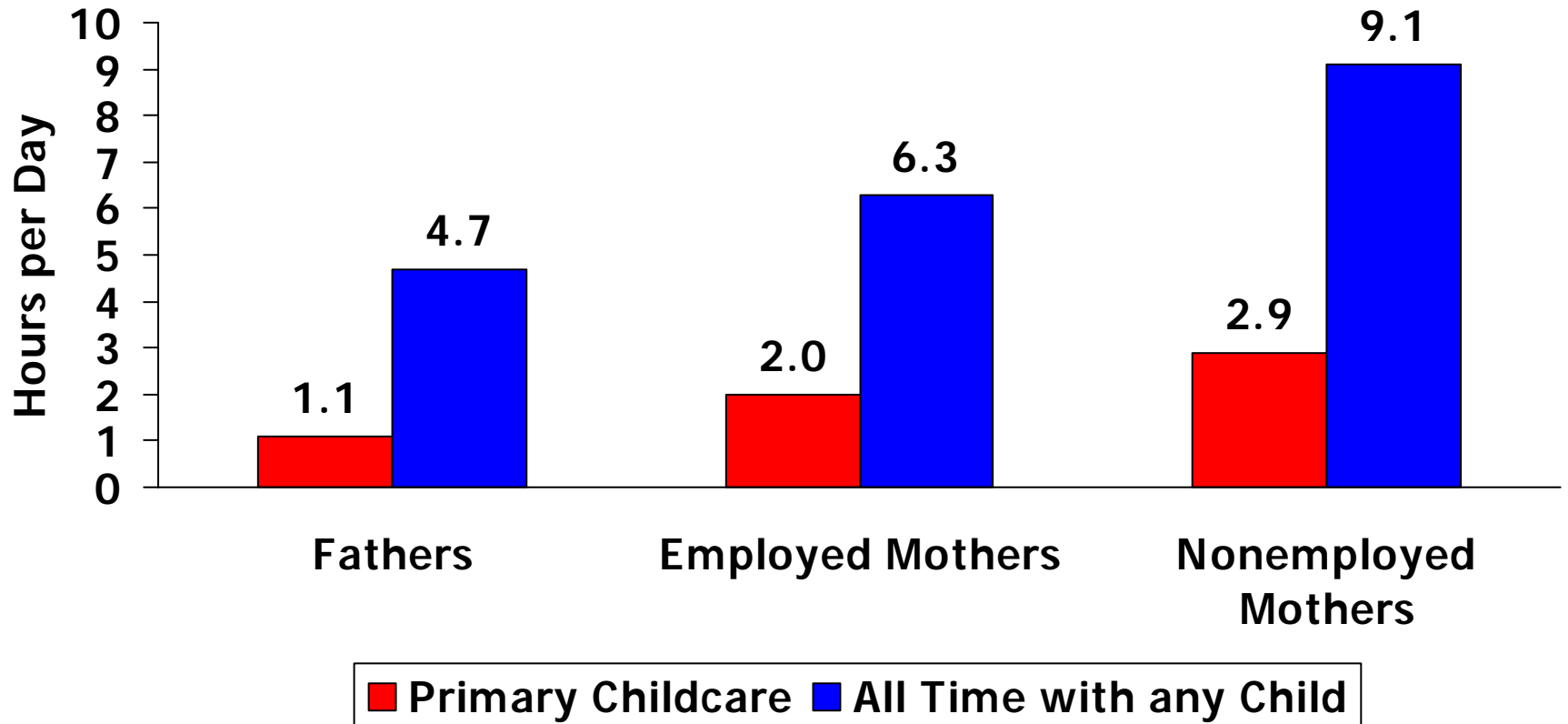
# Ratio of Fathers' to Mothers' Primary Childcare Time by Age of Youngest Child



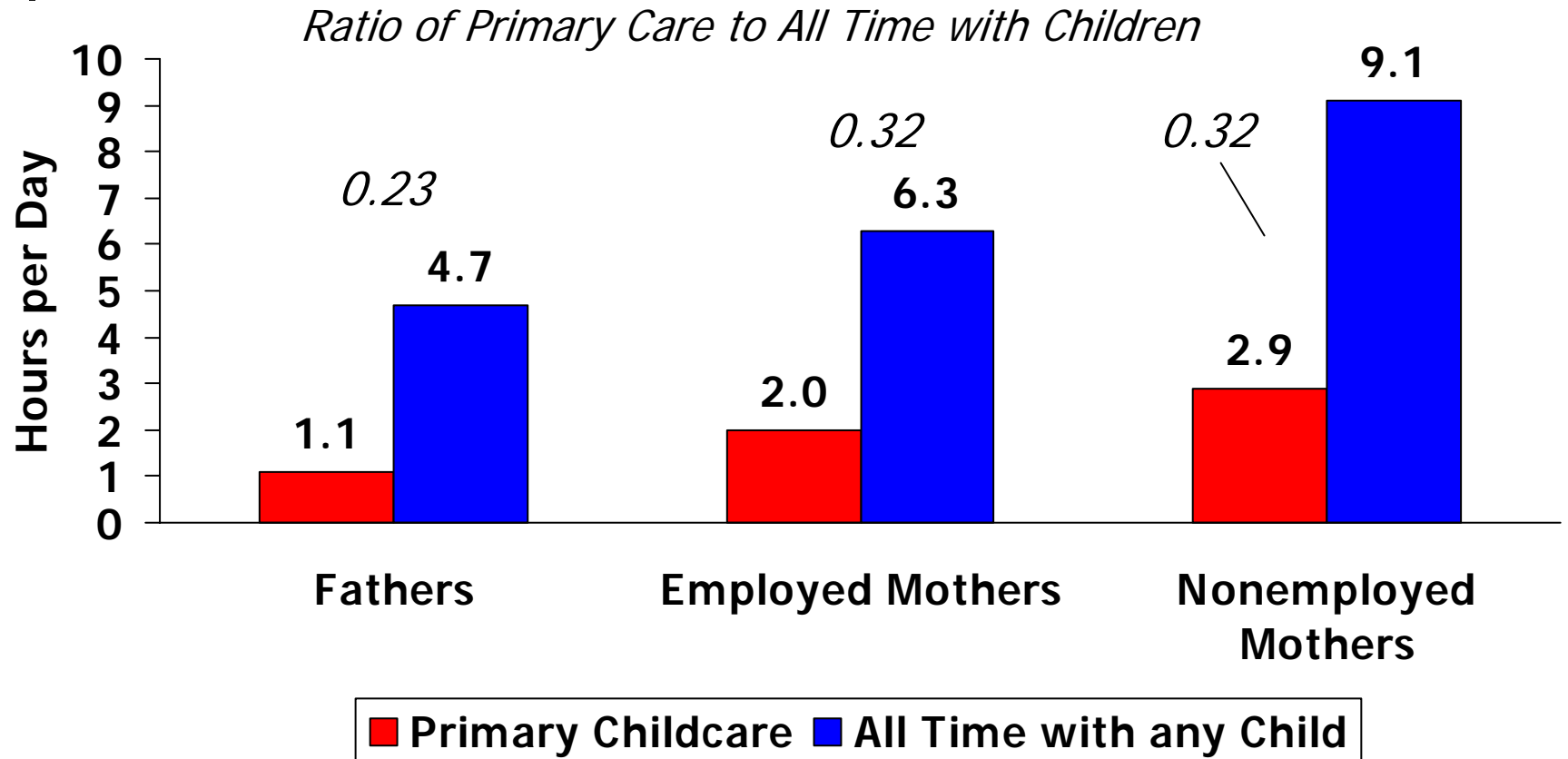
# Average Hours per Day of Primary Childcare and Time with Children



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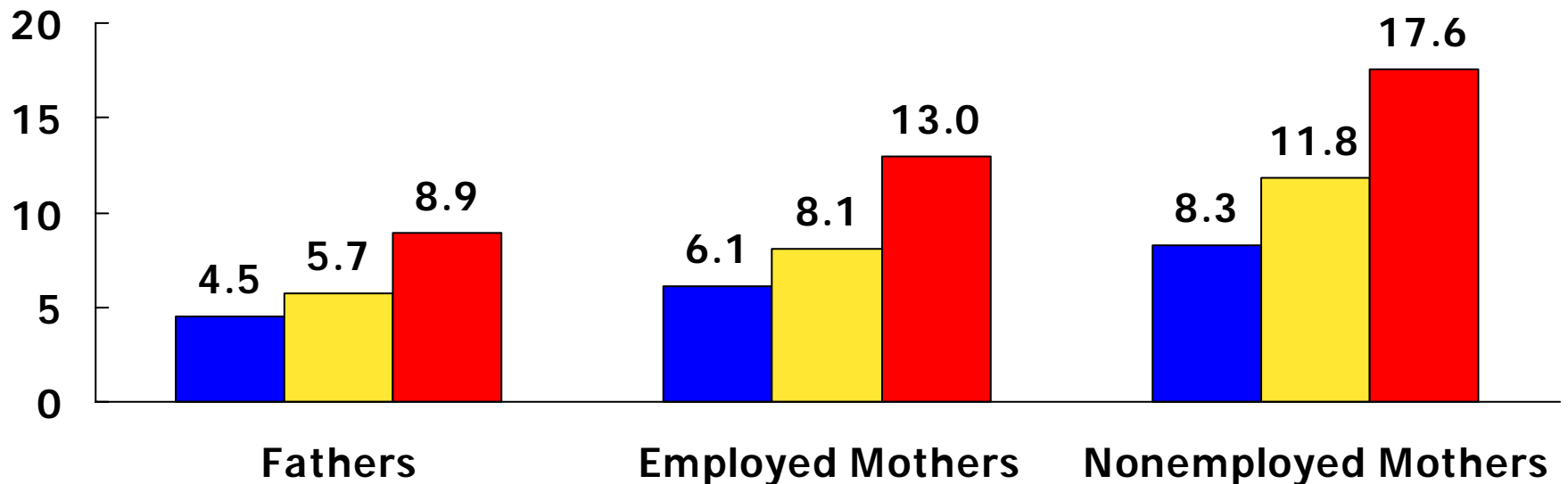
# Average Hours per Day of Nonoverlapping Secondary Childcare

Percent Reporting Secondary		Participants Average Daily Hours		Overall Average Daily Hours	
2000 NSP	2003 ATUS	2000 NSP	2003 ATUS	2000 NSP	2003 ATUS

## Parents with a child <13

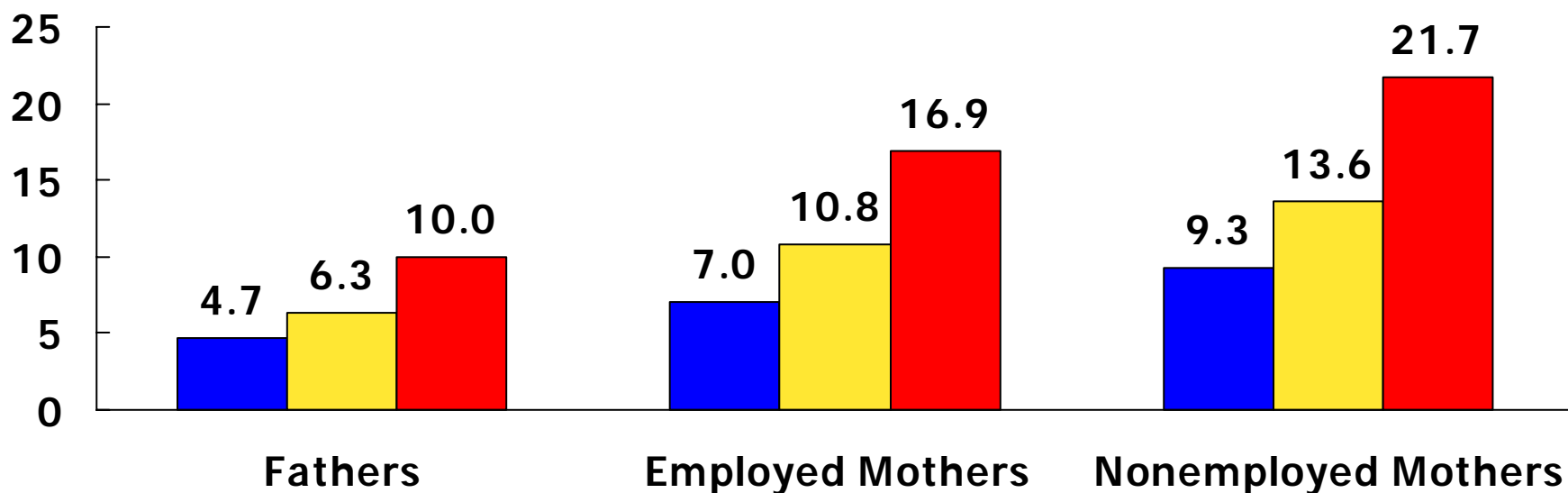
Fathers	21.1	81.1	1.8	5.6	0.4	4.5
Mothers	46.4	95.2	2.2	7.2	1.0	6.9
Employed	42.0	95.1	3.0	6.4	0.7	6.1
Nonemployed	54.9	95.3	1.7	8.7	1.7	8.3

# Average Hours per Day in Secondary, Primary + Secondary, and "In Your Care" Childcare, Child <13



■ Secondary Childcare ■ Primary + Secondary ■ "In Your Care"

# Average Hours per Day in Secondary, Primary + Secondary, and "In Your Care" Childcare, Child <1



■ Secondary Childcare ■ Primary + Secondary ■ "In Your Care"